

# Civil War, Reconstruction and Change in Charleston

# Plantations and Prosperity



Fig. 4.1 Hampton Plantation, Wambaw Creek, McClellanville vicinity, Charleston County, SC

Fig. 4.2 Large group of slaves standing in front of buildings on J. J. Smith's Plantation, Beaufort, South Carolina in 1862



# Growing Tensions Between North and South

Charlestown, July 24th, 1769.

TO BE SOLD,

On THURSDAY the third Day  
of AUGUST NEXT,

A CARGO  
OF  
NINETY-FOUR  
PRIME, HEALTHY

**NEGROES,**

CONSISTING OF  
Thirty-nine MEN, Fifteen BOYS,  
Twenty-four WOMEN, and  
Sixteen GIRLS.

JUST ARRIVED,  
In the Brigantine *DEMBA*, *Francis Bare*, Master, from SIERRA-  
LEON, by  
DAVID & JOHN DEAS.

Fig. 4.4 Wood engravings of Abolitionists Sarah Moore Grimké (L) and Angelina Grimké Weld (R)

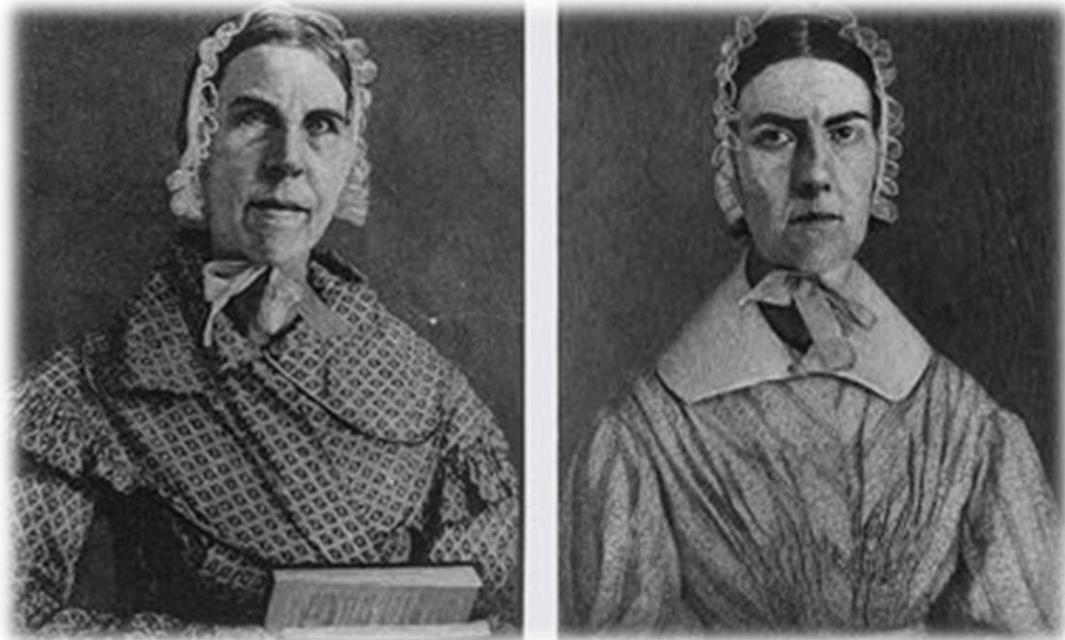


Fig. 4.3 Charleston, SC Slave Auction Advertisement from 1769

# Secession

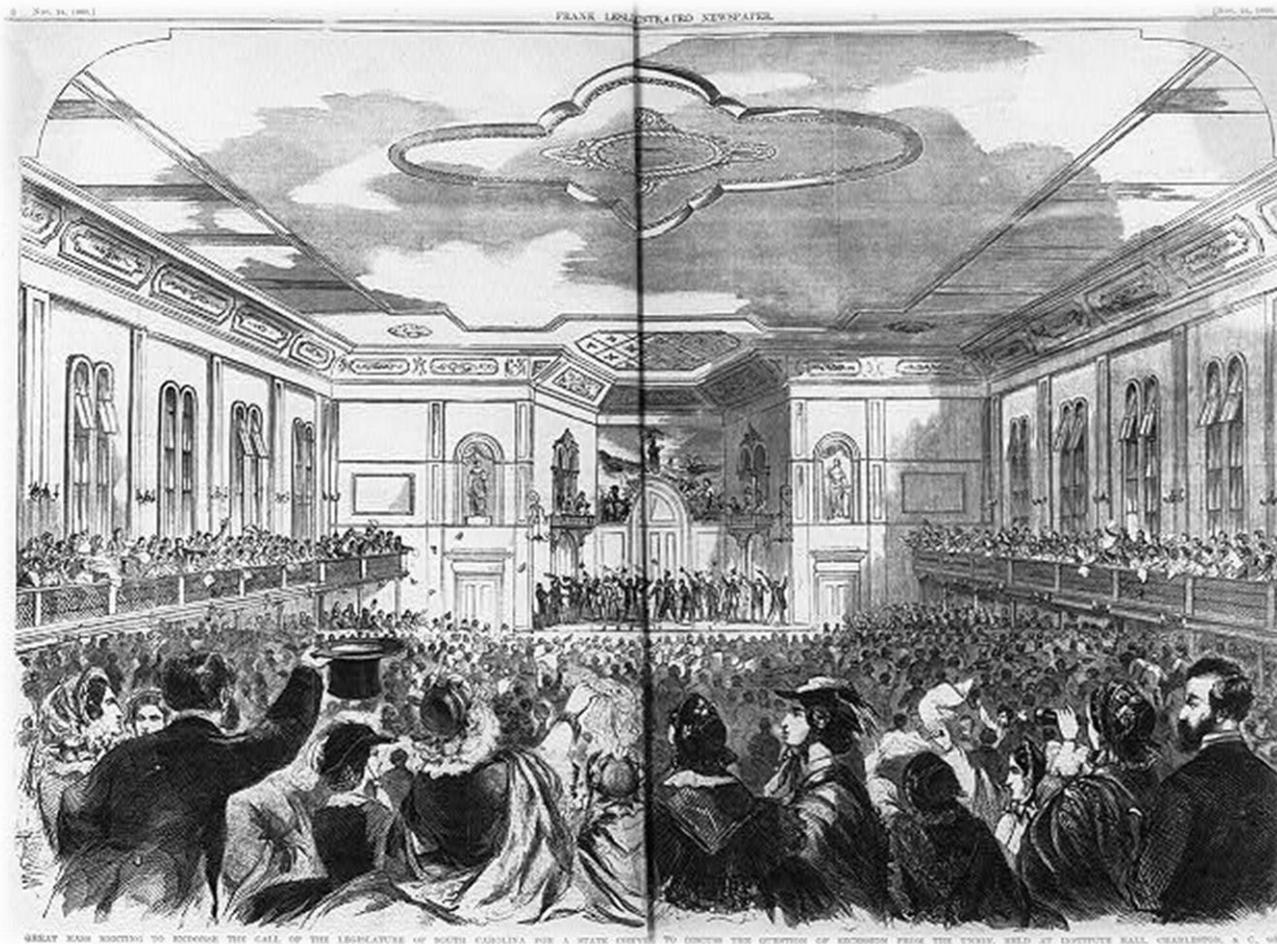


Fig. 4.5 Great mass meeting to endorse the call of the Legislature of South Carolina for a state convention to discuss the question of secession from the Union, held at Institute Hall, Charleston, S.C., on Monday, Nov. 12, 1860

# Civil War



Fig. 4.6 The Husetops in Charleston during the Bombardment of Fort Sumter

*Harper's Weekly*, May 4, 1861; Vol. V, No. 227

# Reconstruction



(Left) Fig. 4.7 A house that has been burnt out at the corner of Atlantic and East Bay Photograph taken in April 1865

(Below) Fig. 4.8 Notice the pink Victorian house that replaced the burnt out house on the same corner



# Change: The Old Citadel at Marion Square



Fig. 4.9 The Old Citadel Building with flags and cannons in 1861

# The Citadel During the Civil War

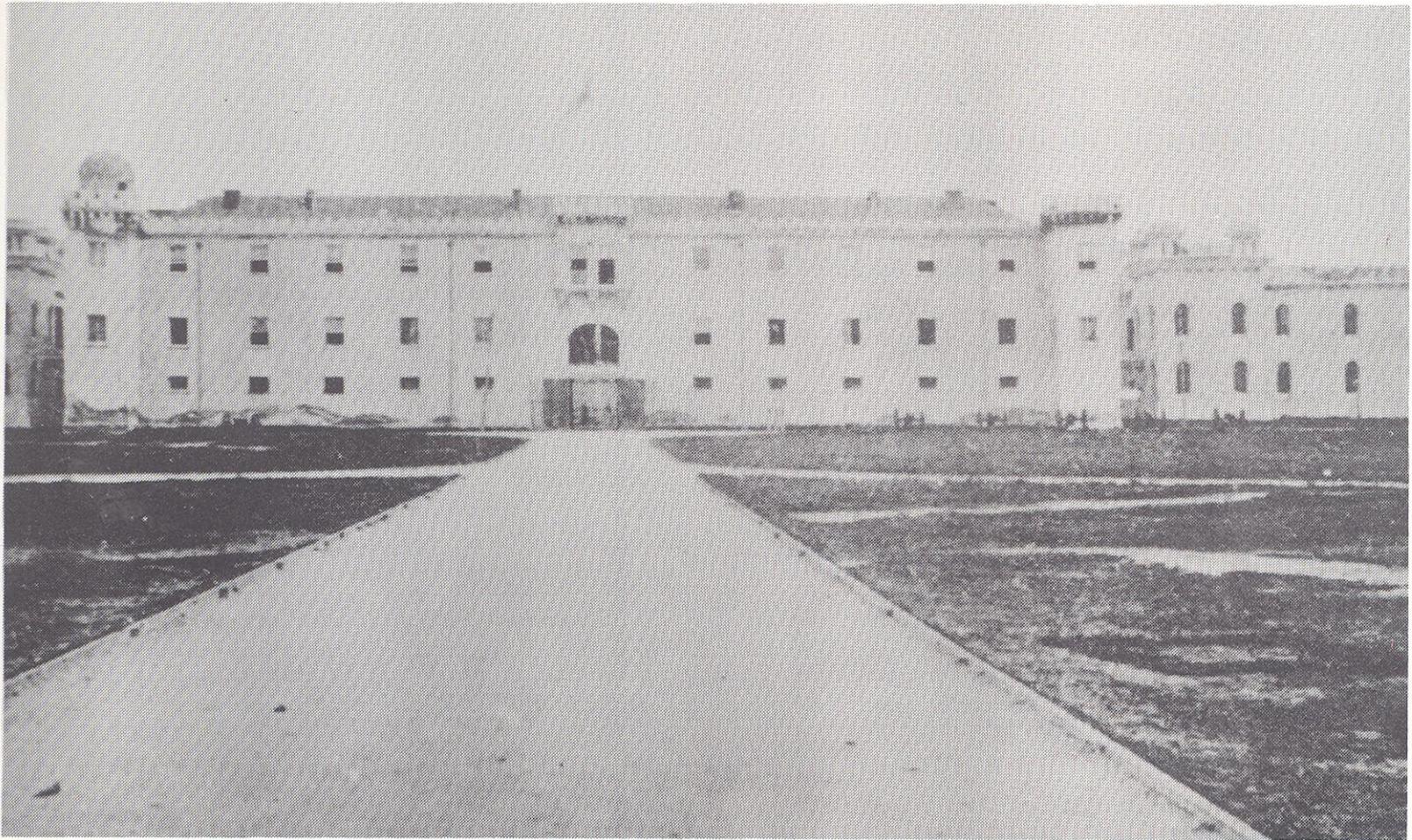


Fig. 4.10 Postcard reproduction of a photograph of the Old Citadel during the Civil War

# Federal Occupation



Fig. 4.11 Photograph of the Old Citadel. Photographer and date unknown

# 1886 Earthquake Damage



Fig. 4.12 Photograph of the Old Citadel after the 1886 earthquake

# John C. Calhoun Monument- 1896



Fig. 4.13 Photograph of the Old Citadel from the late 1890s

# 1908 Postcard

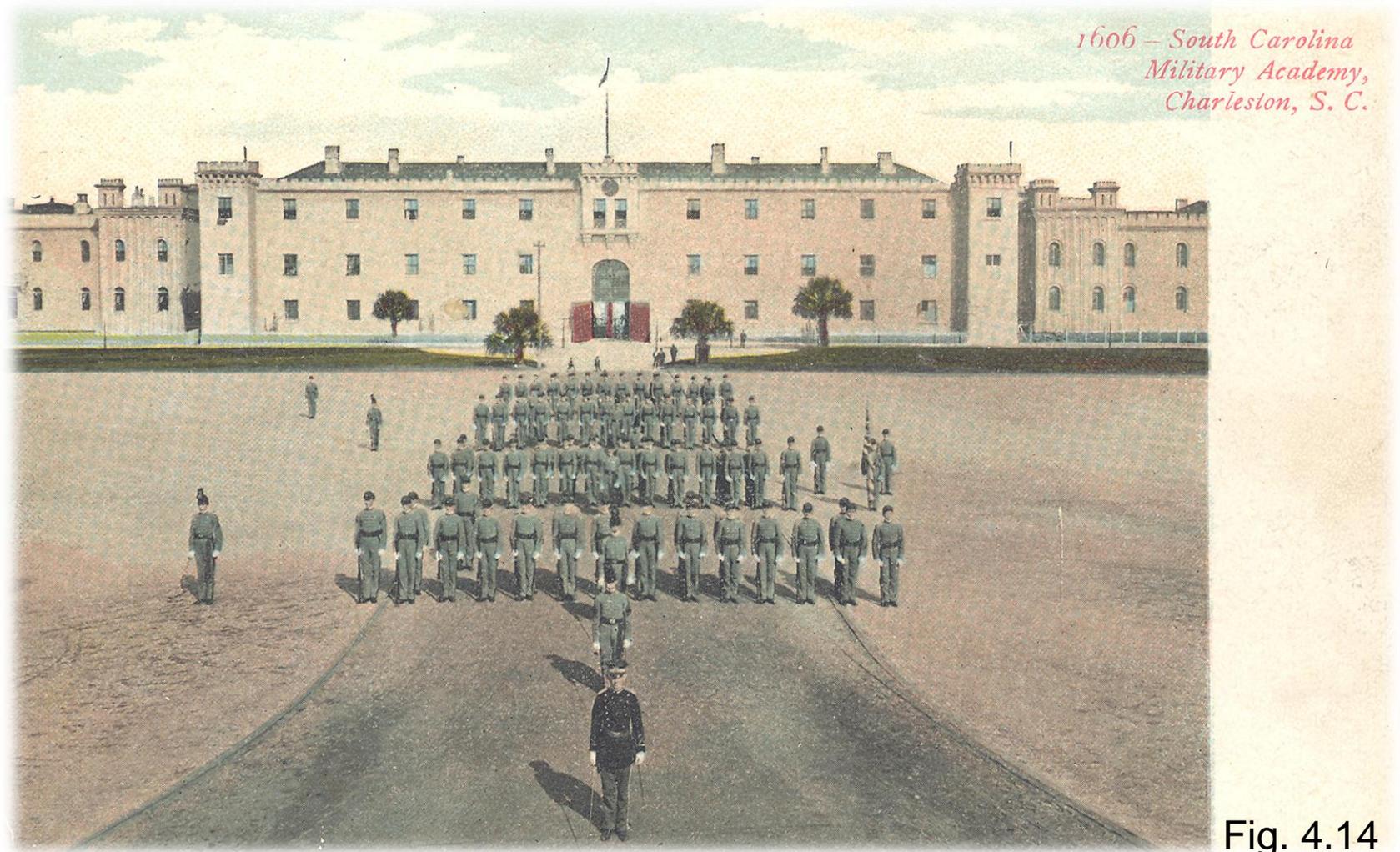
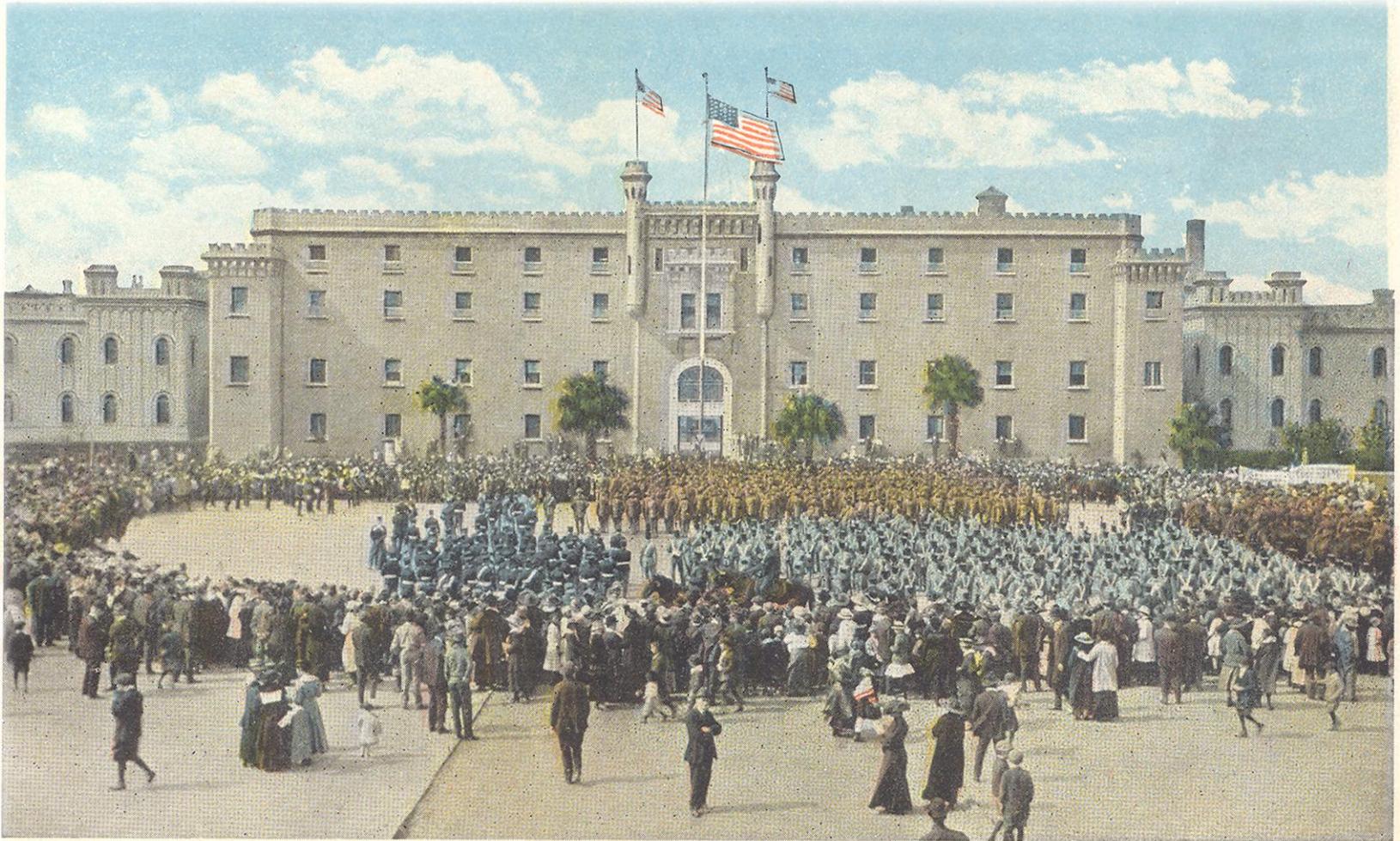


Fig. 4.14

# World War I



THE "CITADEL" AND SOLDIERS RETURNING FROM THE FRONT, CHARLESTON, S. C.

Fig. 4.15 Postcard showing soldiers returning to Charleston after World War I

# Historic American Buildings Survey 1958



Fig. 4.16 Photograph of the Old Citadel in 1958

# The Old Citadel Today

## Embassy Suites Charleston Hotel



Fig. 4.17

# The Old Citadel Today

## Embassy Suites Charleston Hotel



Fig. 4.18



Fig. 4.19

# Image References

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  - Fig. 4.1 Noe, Serre. Hampton Plantation, Wambaw Creek, McClellanville vicinity, Charleston County, SC. From Library of Congress Prints & Photographs Online Catalog , Historic American Buildings Survey. Photograph, <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/hhh.sco336> (accessed February 24, 2010).
  - Fig. 4.2 O'Sullivan, Timothy H. Large group of slaves standing in front of buildings on J. J. Smith's Plantation, Beaufort, South Carolina in 1862. From Library of Congress Prints & Photographs Online Catalog, Civil War Photographs Collection. Photograph, <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cph.3b15290> (accessed February 24, 2010).
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  - Fig. 4.3 Slave Auction Advertisement, Charleston, SC 1769. From Department of History, University of North Florida, Florida History Online . Advertisement, [http://www.unf.edu/floridahistoryonline/Plantations/plantations/Indigo\\_Cultivation\\_and\\_Processing.htm](http://www.unf.edu/floridahistoryonline/Plantations/plantations/Indigo_Cultivation_and_Processing.htm) (accessed February 24, 2010).
  - Fig. 4.4 Wood Engravings of Angelina Grimké Weld (1805-1895) and Sarah Moore Grimké (1792-1873). From National Women's History Museum and Girls Learn International, Inc. Wood Engraving, <http://www.nwhm.org/youngandbrave/asgrimke.html> (accessed February 24, 2010).
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  - Fig. 4.5 Great mass meeting to endorse the call of the Legislature of South Carolina for a state convention to discuss the question of secession from the Union, held at Institute Hall, Charleston, S.C., on Monday, Nov. 12, 1860. From Library of Congress Prints & Photographs Online Catalog. Illustration, <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cph.3b09843> (accessed February 24, 2010).
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  - Fig. 4.6 The Husetops in Charleston during the Bombardment of Fort Sumter, *Harper's Weekly*, May 4, 1861; VOL V, No. 227. From Son of the South. Illustration, <http://www.sonofthesouth.net/leefoundation/civil-war/charleston-bomb-ft-sumter.htm> (accessed February 24, 2010).

# Image References, Continued

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  - Fig. 4.7 Barnard, George N. Charleston, SC Houses on the Battery, the nearest is burned out. From Library of Congress Prints & Photographs Online Catalog, Civil War Photographs Collection. Photograph, <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cwpb.02356> (accessed February 24, 2010).
  - Fig. 4.8 House on the corner of Atlantic and East Bay, Charleston, SC. Photograph by author. 3 Mar. 2010.
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  - Fig. 4.9 Waud, Alfred Rudolph . Citadel, Charleston. From Library of Congress Prints & Photographs Online Catalog , Morgan Collection of Civil War Drawings . Illustration, <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query> (accessed February 24, 2010).
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  - Fig. 4.10 Postcard reproduction of a photograph of the Old Citadel during the Civil War. From The Charleston Museum. Illustration.
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  - Fig. 4.12 Photograph of the Old Citadel after the 1886 earthquake. From Webshots. Photograph, <http://travel.webshots.com/photo/1045502099037464868DDqfyV> (accessed February 24, 2010).
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  - Fig. 4.16 Photograph of the Old Citadel in 1958 . From Library of Congress Prints & Photographs Online Catalog, Historic American Buildings Survey. Photograph, [http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/ampage?collId=hhphoto&fileName=sc/sco000/sco013/photos/browse.db&action=browse&recNum=0&title2=South%20Carolina%20State%20Arsenal,%20Marion%20Square,%20Charleston,%20Charleston%20County,%20SC&displayType=1&itemLink=r?ammem/hh:@FIELD\(DOCID+@BAND\(@lit\(SC0013\)\)\)](http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/ampage?collId=hhphoto&fileName=sc/sco000/sco013/photos/browse.db&action=browse&recNum=0&title2=South%20Carolina%20State%20Arsenal,%20Marion%20Square,%20Charleston,%20Charleston%20County,%20SC&displayType=1&itemLink=r?ammem/hh:@FIELD(DOCID+@BAND(@lit(SC0013)))) (accessed February 24, 2010).
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  - Fig. 4.17 Embassy Suites Charleston Hotel. From Leon Konieczny's Personal Weblog. Photograph. <http://www.leonkonieczny.com/photo2005vacation.htm> (accessed March 4, 2010).
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  - Fig. 4.18 Embassy Suites in old Citadel Charleston, South Carolina. From Flickr from Yahoo. Photograph. <http://www.flickr.com/photos/60612398@N00/75681582> (accessed March 4, 2010).
  - Fig. 4.19 Embassy Suites in old Citadel Charleston, South Carolina. From Flickr from Yahoo. Photograph. <http://www.flickr.com/photos/60612398@N00/75681570> (accessed March 4, 2010).