



The Early Settlement of Charles Town

The Lords Proprietors of Carolina

March 24, 1663



Fig. 2.1 Anthony Ashley Cooper, Earl of Shaftesbury



Fig. 2.2 Sir George Carteret



Fig. 2.3 William, Lord Craven (Earl of Craven)



Fig. 2.4 Edward Hyde, Earl of Clarendon



Fig. 2.5 John Berkeley, Baron of Stratton



Fig. 2.6 George Monck, Duke of Albermarle



Fig. 2.7 Sir William Berkeley



Sir John Colleton
(not pictured)

The First Settlement - April 1670

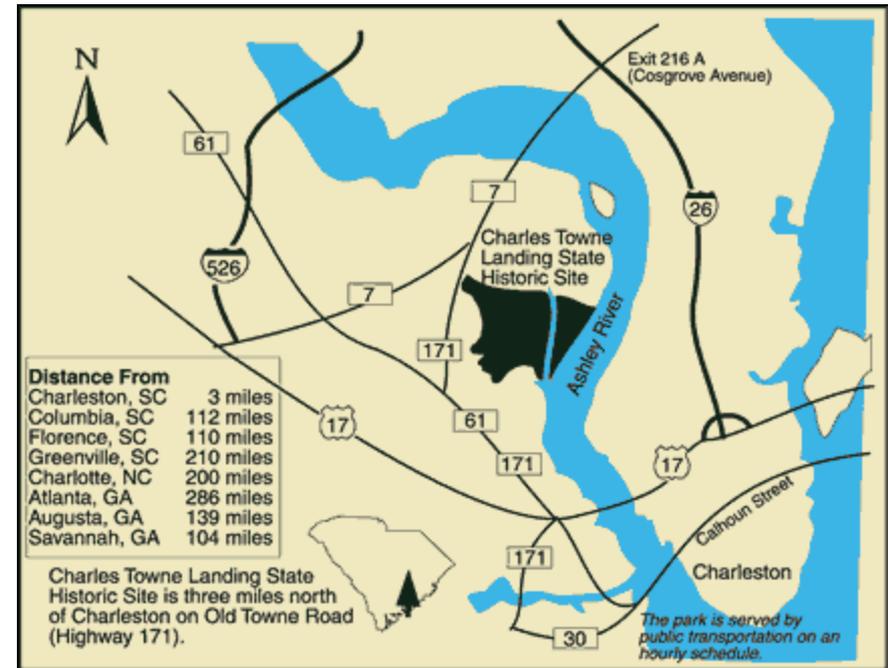


Fig. 2.9 Present-day map of Charles Towne Landing State Historic Site. Location of the original 1670 settlement of Charles Town.

Charles Towne

Fig. 2.8 "A New Map of Carolina" (circa 1685)

The Walled City

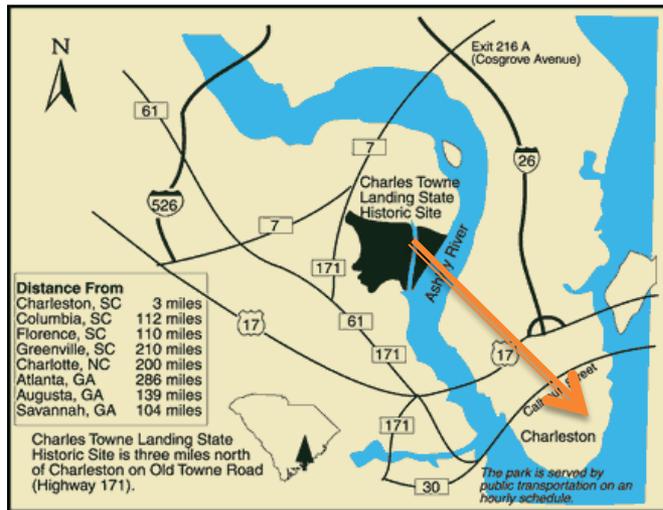


Fig. 2.10 The orange arrow on the map above shows the movement of Charles Town settlement to the southern end of the peninsula near present day White Point Gardens in February 1672.

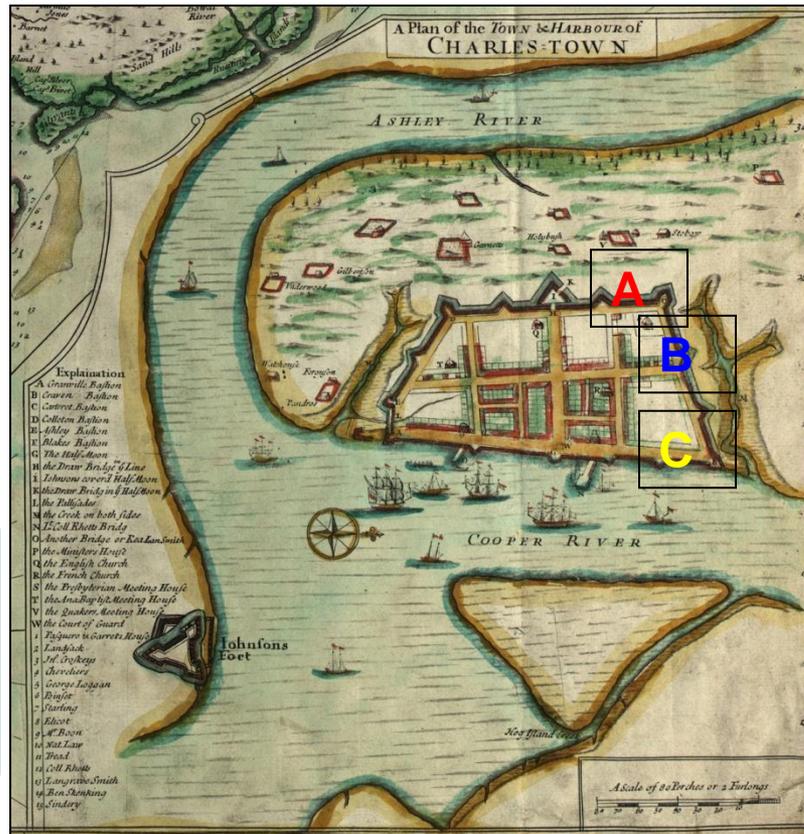


Fig. 2.11 “A Plan of the Town & Harbour of Charles Town,” circa 1711 map by Edward Crisp.

The walled fortifications of Charles Town after it moved to the southern end of the peninsula.

King (A)
Meeting (B)
East Bay (C)

These streets can be found on this map and are major roads still in use today.

Growth in Charles Town

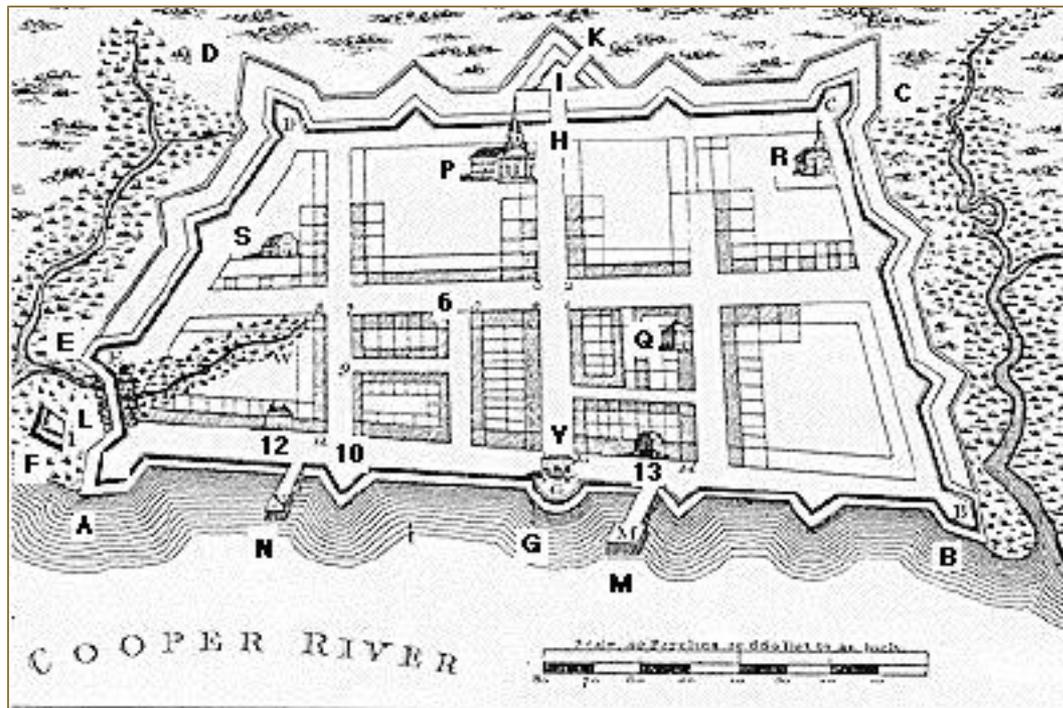


Fig. 2.12 Illustrated adaptation of the Crisp Map showing the location of various landmarks within the Walled City.

A. Granville Bastion	G. Half Moon	N. Kea: L. Smith's Bridge	T. Quaker Meeting House
B. Craven Bastion	H. Draw-bridge in the line	O. Minister's House	V. Court of Guard
C. Carteret Bastion	I. Johnson's covered half moon	P. English Church	W. first rice patch in Carolina
D. Colleton Bastion	K. Draw-bridge in half moon	Q. French Church	6. Poinsett
E. Ashley Bastion	L. Palisades	R. Independent Church	10. Tradd's house
F. Blakes Bastion	M. Col. Rhett's bridge	S. Ana baptist Church	13. Col. Rhett's house

Pirates!



Fig. 2.13
Engraving of
Stede Bonnet

Beyond the Walled City: Urban Life

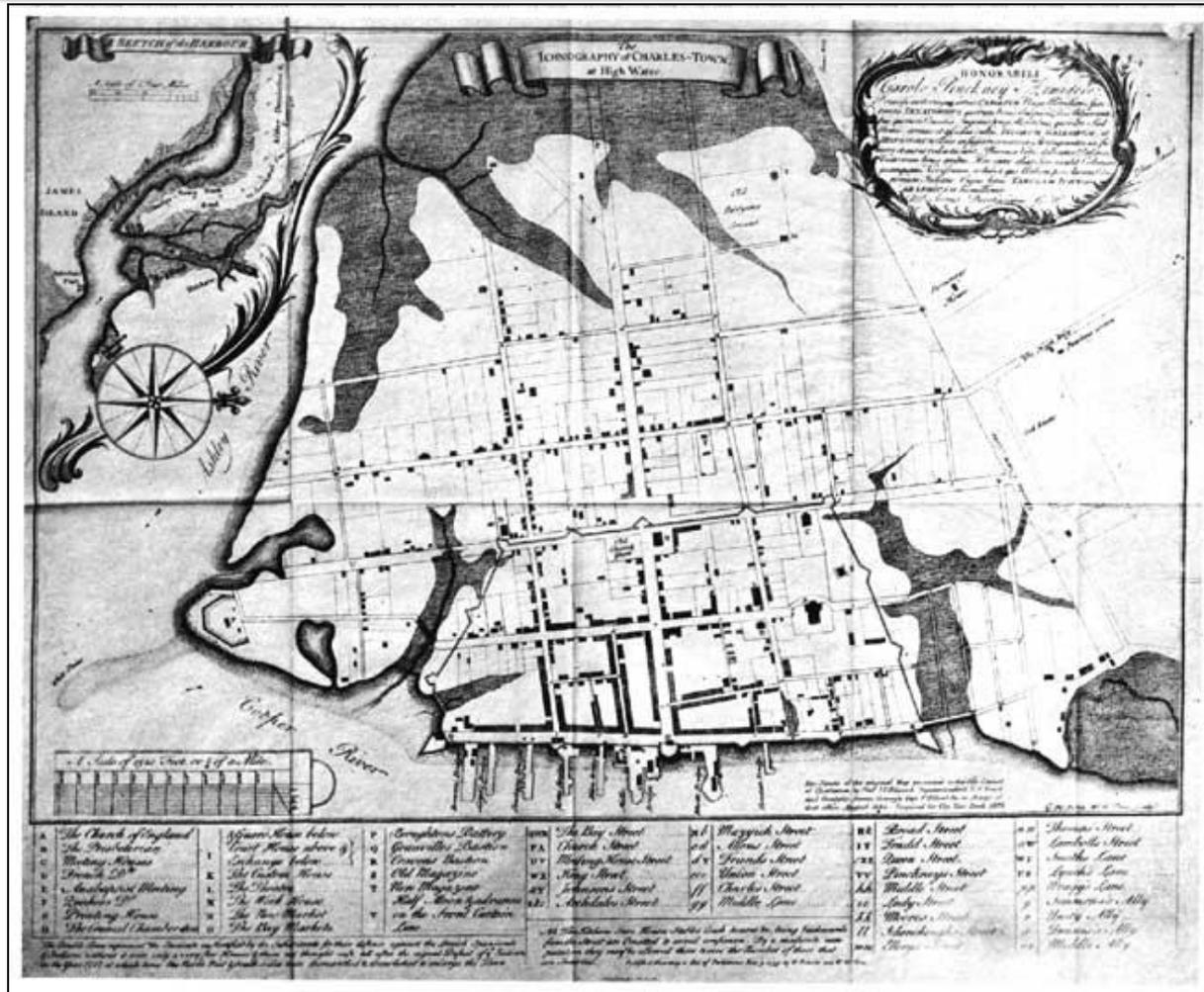


Fig. 2.14 The Ichnography of Charles Town at high water 1739

Beyond the Walled City: Plantation Life

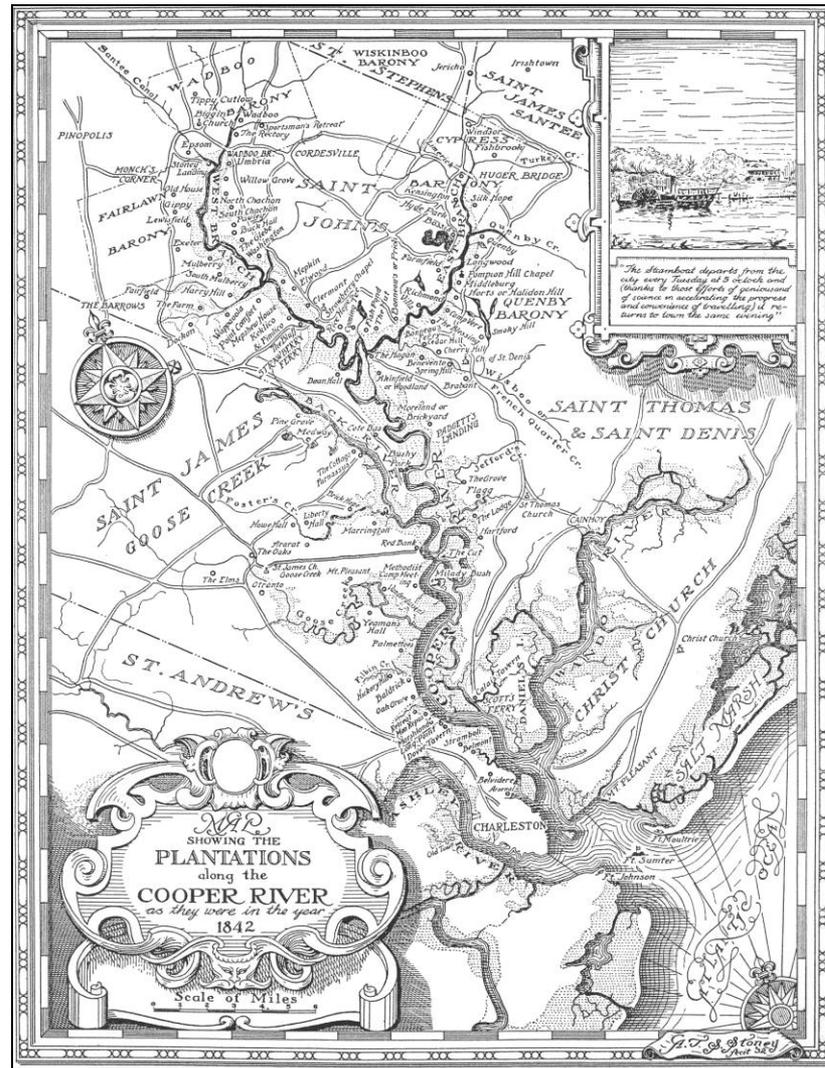


Fig. 2.15 Map showing the Plantations along the Cooper River as they were in the year 1842.

What was it like to live in colonial Charleston?

- Plantation Architecture



Fig. 2.16 Mulberry Plantation (1714)
Located along the Cooper River

- Urban Architecture



Fig. 2.17 South Adger's Wharf,
originally developed in 1735

Image References

- Slide 1
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 - Fig. 2.1 Anthony Ashley Cooper, Earl of Shaftesbury. From Commonwealth Books, Book Illustrations. Portrait, http://commonwealthbooks.org/1st_Earl_of_Shaftesbury.jpg (accessed January 18, 2010).
 - Fig. 2.2 Sir George Carteret. From Philadelphia Reflections, Line Dividing East From West Jersey. Portrait, <http://www.philadelphia-reflections.com/images/SirGeorgeCarteret.jpg> (accessed January 18, 2010).
 - Fig. 2.3 William, Earl of Craven. From The Official Website of Craven County, North Carolina. Portrait, <http://www.cravencounty.com/images/CravenBust.jpg> (accessed January 18, 2010).
 - Fig. 2.4 Edward Hyde, Earl of Clarendon. From LEARN NC, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill School of Education. Portrait, http://www.learnnc.org/lp/media/uploads/2007/08/wh_1st_earl_of_clarendon.jpg (accessed January 18, 2010).
 - Fig. 2.5 John Berkeley, Baron of Stratton. From Answers.com, Reference Answers. Portrait, <http://wpcontent.answers.com/wikipedia/commons/f/f7/1stLordBerkeley.jpg> (accessed January 18, 2010).
 - Fig. 2.6 George Monck, Duke of Albemarle. From LEARN NC, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill School of Education. Portrait, http://www.learnnc.org/lp/media/uploads/2007/08/lELY_george_monck.jpg (accessed January 18, 2010).
 - Fig. 2.7 Sir William Berkeley. From Answers.com, Reference Answers. Portrait, <http://wpcontent.answers.com/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/76/SirWilliamBerkeley.jpg/200px-SirWilliamBerkeley.jpg> (accessed January 18, 2010).

Image References, Continued

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 - Fig. 2.8 A New Map of Carolina (1685). From Jennifer Job, School of Education UNC-Chapel Hill, "An Introduction to North Carolina Maps," North Carolina Maps. Map, http://www.lib.unc.edu/dc/ncmaps/images/map_history_k12_5.jpg (accessed January 18, 2010).
 - Fig. 2.9 Charles Towne Landing. From Friends of Charles Towne Landing. Map, <http://www.charlestowne.org/visitus.shtml> (accessed January 18, 2010).
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 - Fig. 2.10 Charles Towne Landing. From Friends of Charles Towne Landing. Map, <http://www.charlestowne.org/visitus.shtml> (accessed January 18, 2010).
 - Fig. 2.11 Edward Crisp. A Plan of the Town & Harbour of Charles Town (1711). From Rediscovering Charleston's Colonial Fortifications, Weblog for the Mayor's "Walled City" Task Force. Map, http://walledcity.files.wordpress.com/2008/04/1711_crisp_detail.jpg (accessed January 18, 2010).
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 - Fig. 2.12 Illustrated adaptation of the Crisp Map from a reproduction used courtesy of Historic Charleston Foundation, The Walled City. From Charleston County Public Library. Illustration, <http://www.ccpl.org/content.asp?id=15812&action=detail&catID=6060&parentID=6046> (accessed January 18, 2010).

Image References, Continued

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 - Fig. 2.13 Johnson, Captain Charles. 1724. A General History of the Robberies and Murders of the most notorious Pyrates. Engraving of Stede Bonnet. From Wikipedia, <http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/bc/Bonnet.gif/300px-Bonnet.gif> (accessed January 18, 2010).
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 - Fig. 2.14 Petrie, Edmund. 1788 Ichnography of Charleston, South Carolina: At the request of Adam Tunno, Esq., for the use of the Phoenix Fire-Company of London, taken from actual survey, August 1788. World Maps Online. Map, <http://www.worldmapsonline.com/images/Charleston-SC-1788.gif> (accessed January 18, 2010).
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 - Fig. 2.15 Irving, John. 1852. Day on the Cooper River. Map showing the Plantations along the Cooper River as they were in the year 1842.
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 - Fig. 2.16 Mulberry Plantation, South Carolina. Photograph by author. 28 Sep. 2009.
 - Fig. 2.17 South Adger's Wharf, originally developed in 1735. From Historic Charleston Foundation. Photograph.